Synthesis and Keto-Enol Tautomerism of 6-Alkyl-1-Alkoxypyridine-2,4-diones

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Abstract—Reactions of 2,2-dimethyl-5-(3-oxoalkanoyl)-1,3-dioxane-4,6-diones with alkoxyamines proceed regioselectively at the β '-keto group of the side acyl chain affording the corresponding tricarbonyl imines whose boiling in toluene leads to the formation of products of intramolecular cyclization, *N*-alkoxy-2,4-dioxopyridine-3-carboxylic acids. The decarboxylition of the obtained pyridine-3-carboxylic acids in mesitylene at 160–165°C gives in the preparative yield *N*-alkoxypyridine-2,4-diones. Proceeding from the IR and NMR spectra the problems of the keto-enol and imine-enamine tautomerism were discussed for the series of 5-acyl derivatives of the Meldrum acid and the obtained *N*-alkoxypyridine-2,4-diones.

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